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September 22, 2017

VIA E-FILING

Mr. Daniel P. Wolf Executive Secretary Minnesota Public Utilities Commission 121 7th Place Street, Suite 350 St. Paul, MN 55101

Re: In the Matter of Establishing an Updated Estimate of the Costs of Future Carbon Dioxide Regulation on Electricity Generation under Minn. Stat. § 216H.06 PUC Docket No. E999/CI-07-1199, PUC Docket No. E999/DI-17-53

Dear Mr. Wolf:

Attached for filing in connection with the above-mentioned docket, please find Minnesota Large Industrial Group Comment. Also attached is a Certificate of Service.

Very truly yours,

Stoel Rives LLP

/s/ Andrew P. Moratzka

Andrew P. Moratzka

APM:kap Attachment

cc: Service List

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I, Kathy Prestidge, hereby certify that I have this day, served a true and correct copy of the following documents to all persons at the addresses indicated below or on the attached list by electronic filing, electronic mail, courier, interoffice mail or by depositing the same enveloped with postage paid in the United States Mail at Minneapolis, Minnesota.

Minnesota Large Industrial Group Comment

In the Matter of Establishing an Updated Estimate of the Costs of Future Carbon Dioxide Regulation on Electricity Generation under Minn. Stat. § 216H.06 PUC Docket No. E999/CI-07-1199, PUC Docket No. E999/DI-17-53

Dated this 22nd day of September, 2017.	
/s/ Kathy Prestidge Kathy Prestidge	

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FOR THE MINNESOTA PUBLIC UTILITIES COMMISSION

121 Seventh Place East, Suite 350 St. Paul, Minnesota 55101-2147

In the Matter of Establishing an Updated Estimate of the Costs of Future Carbon Dioxide Regulation on Electricity Generation under Minn. Stat. § 216H.06 PUC Docket No. E-999/CI-07-1199 PUC Docket No. E-999/DI-17-53

> MINNESOTA LARGE INDUSTRIAL GROUP COMMENT

I. <u>INTRODUCTION</u>

On February August 22, 2017, the Minnesota Pollution Control Agency ("MPCA") and the Minnesota Department of Commerce, Division of Energy Resources ("DOC", together with the MPCA, the "Agencies") issued a request for comments (the "Request") on the range of cost estimates for the future cost of carbon dioxide ("CO₂") regulation on electricity generation. The Request seeks comments on the following topics:

- 1. What approaches could be used within the next few months to develop updated regulatory cost value ranges for CO₂ emissions?
- 2. What is a reasonable date (year) in which utilities can be expected to incur regulatory CO₂ emission costs?
- 3. Is there a basis for the Minnesota Public Utilities Commission ("Commission") to re-assess its decision to apply only the regulatory cost value or the externality value, but not both, to emissions in a given planning year?
- 4. If there is a basis for the Commission to re-assess how the regulatory cost value and the externality value ranges are applied, what options should the Commission consider?

The Minnesota Large Industrial Group ("MLIG") has been an active participant in the preceding docket, Commission Docket No. E-999/CI-07-1199, as well as the related docket on environmental cost values, Commission Docket No. E-999/CI-14-643. MLIG is an *ad hoc* consortium of large industrial customers in Minnesota spanning multiple utilities that together consume more than 6 billion kWh of electricity and pay in excess of \$350 million for electricity each year. The companies comprising MLIG are: ArcelorMittal USA (Minorca Mine); Blandin Paper Company; Boise Paper, a Packaging Corporation of America company, formerly known as Boise, Inc.; Enbridge Energy, Limited Partnership; Gerdau Ameristeel US Inc. (St. Paul facility); Hibbing Taconite Company; Mesabi Nugget Delaware, LLC; Sappi Cloquet, LLC; United States Steel Corporation (Keetac and Minntac Mine); United Taconite, LLC; USG Interiors, LLC (Cloquet and Red Wing facilities); and Verso Corporation. MLIG respectfully requests that the Agencies and Commission refrain from requiring parties to expend additional resources to develop updated regulatory cost value ranges for CO₂ emissions and an updated timeframe to expect those potential costs, because the answer to the 3rd question in the Request is "no."

II. COMMENT

Per the request of the Department, the Center for Energy and Economic Development, the Environmental Intervenors (comprised of Fresh Energy, the Isaak Walton League of America - Midwest Office, Minnesota Center for Environmental Advocacy, and the Union of Concerned Scientists), and the Municipal Group (Central Minnesota Municipal Power Agency, Heartland Consumers Power District, and Missouri River Energy Services), the Commission previously determined that it would not apply the externalities values established under section 216B.2422 of the Minnesota Statutes in addition to the values established under section 216H.06 of the Minnesota Statutes. In its December 2007 Order, the Commission stated:

CEED, the Department, the Environmental Intervenors and the Municipal Group asked the Commission to clarify that whatever estimates of CO₂ regulation costs the Commission may adopt in this docket would not apply in addition to the existing estimates of CO₂ externality costs.

¹ In the Matter of Establishing an Estimate of the Costs of Future Carbon Dioxide Regulation on Electricity Generation Under Minnesota Statutes § 216H.06, Commission Docket No. E-999/CI-07-1199, ORDER ESTABLISHING ESTIMATE OF FUTURE CARBON DIOXIDE REGULATION COSTS, at 4 (December 21, 2007) ("December 2007 Order").

The Commission finds merit in this clarification. While the calculation of externality values under § 216B.2422 is not directly comparable to the estimate of regulatory costs under § 216H.06, they both reflect steps to account for the burdens that CO2 emissions impose on third parties. When a utility calculates the cost of emitting another ton of CO_2 in any given year, therefore, it would be inappropriate to use both the CO2 externality value and the CO2 regulatory cost estimate. But utilities should continue to apply the Commission's CO₂ externality values otherwise.²

Despite the December 2007 Order, MLIG expressed concern in a comment filed on June 26, 2014, regarding the potential combination of applying both the environmental cost values for CO₂ emissions and the regulatory cost values for CO₂ emissions to resource planning. MLIG noted that if such combination were to occur, "the price/ton for CO₂ emissions by 2019 could be in excess of \$75/ton. MLIG does not believe it would be prudent or fair to accept such a high value without further discussion and analysis in a contested case proceeding."³ In briefing papers, Commission Staff rebutted MLIG's concerns, claiming that the Commission has already determined that only one (but not both) values would be applied, citing the December 2007 Order.4 The Commission ultimately did not address the issue as requested by MLIG. And as the Agencies note in the Request, "on July 27, 2017, the Commission decided to significantly increase CO₂ environmental cost values." For the Agencies to now assert, before the written order reflecting that decision has even been issued, that the issue of double-application of costs associated with CO₂ emissions should be revisited outside of a contested case setting is disappointing. There is simply no basis to revisit the Commission's decision in the December 2007 Order.

Furthermore, the Agencies note in the Request that "the electricity generation sector appears to be on track" to meet the State greenhouse gas reduction goals. Indeed, according to

² December 2007 Order at 3.

³ In the Matter of the Investigation into Environmental and Socioeconomic Costs Under Minn. Stat. §216B.2422, subd. 3, Commission Docket No. E-999/CI-00-1636, MLIG COMMENT, at 9 (June 26, 2004).

⁴ In the Matter of the Investigation into Environmental and Socioeconomic Costs Under Minn. Stat. §216B.2422, subd. 3, Commission Docket No. E-999/CI-00-1636, In the Matter of the Further Investigation into Environmental and Socioeconomic Costs Under Minn. Stat. §216B.2422 subd. 3, Commission Docket No. E-999/CI-14-643, STAFF BRIEFING PAPERS, at 15 (September 4, 2014).

⁵ The Request, pg. 4.

⁶ The Request, pg. 3.

the MPCA, CO₂ emissions from the electric sector decreased by approximately 17% over the 2005 to 2014 timeframe.⁷ To ignore this "on track" progress and nonetheless request stakeholders in the electric sector to expend significant resources in the near future updating the regulatory cost of CO₂ emissions is inappropriate. Nor is it prudent given the Agencies' concession that the Supreme Court stayed application of the Clean Power Plan and President Trump issued an executive order rescinding the Clean Power Plan.⁸ Although discussions may continue regarding a Clean Power Plan replacement, jumping in front of this process in an attempt to update values for CO₂ emissions that should not be additive to environmental costs is an inappropriate use of stakeholder resources.

III. **CONCLUSION**

In light of the Commission's prior decisions (on both combination of regulatory and environmental costs associated with CO₂ emissions and updated environmental costs), and the electric sector's significant progress made to date in reducing CO₂ emissions, MLIG respectfully requests the Commission take the following action:

- 1. Defer re-evaluation of the current values for regulatory costs associated with CO₂ emissions for at least one year;
- 2. Postpone application of the currently established regulatory costs associated with CO₂ emissions until 2035, which would be outside a utility planning period for integrated resource plans filed within the next two years, but would allow application of the newly established environmental costs associated with CO₂ emissions;
- 3. Not re-assess the decision to apply only the regulatory cost value or the externality value, but not both, to emissions in a given planning year; and
- 4. Re-evaluate these decisions on an annual basis, consistent with section 216H.06 of the Minnesota Statutes, to make appropriate modifications to account for developments at the federal level.

⁷ https://www.pca.state.mn.us/greenhouse-gas-emissions-data
⁸ The Report, pg. 3.

Dated: September 22, 2017 Respectfully submitted,

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