## STATE OF MINNESOTA BEFORE THE PUBLIC UTILITIES COMMISSION

Nancy Lange Chair
Dan Lipschultz Vice Chair
Matt Schuerger Commissioner
Katie Sieben Commissioner
John Tuma Commissioner

In the Matter of Minnesota Power's 2018 Safety, Reliability and Service Quality Standards Report DOCKET NO. E015 / M-18-250

# REPLY COMMENTS OF THE OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL

The Office of the Attorney General - Residential Utilities and Antitrust Division ("OAG") submits these Comments in response to the July 30, 2018 filing of the Energy Cents Coalition ("ECC"). The OAG thanks ECC for bringing this important information to light, and intends to provide more complete comments after Minnesota Power ("MP") responds to ECC's allegations. The OAG is filing comments at this time to make clear that ECC's allegations, if true, would constitute a violation of the law, and to communicate to MP that it must provide a full and complete response to ECC's filing.

# I. MINNESOTA LAW REQUIRES MP TO RECONNECT CUSTOMERS WHO ACCEPT A PAYMENT PLAN BASED ON THEIR ABILITY TO PAY.

ECC alleges that MP's reconnection policies require customers to pay their entire pastdue balance before MP will reconnect them. As support for these allegations, ECC points to admissions made by MP, including this statement from the 2016 rate case: "[C]ustomers who have been disconnected for non-payment are required to pay the full balance on their account plus a reconnection fee." ECC also points to an MP statement referencing a "balance in full"

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> ECC COMMENTS at 3; see also In the Matter of the Application of Minnesota Power for Authority to Increase Rates for Electric Utility Service in Minnesota, Docket No. E-015/GR-16-664. ECC INFORMATION REQUEST 14 (Apr. 6, 2017) (attached as Exhibit A).

requirement: "Once the customer pays their balance in full or an agency verifies funds for the account, Minnesota Power reconnects service." 2 ECC at 4. Further, in response to ECC Information Request 10, MP provided a graphic describing its disconnection process. This graphic states, "Full amount due for reconnect." If true, MP's conduct would be illegal. Minnesota Statutes section 216B.098, subdivision 3 provides:

A utility shall offer a payment agreement for the payment of arrears. Payment agreements must consider a customer's financial circumstances and any extenuating circumstances of the household. No additional service deposit may be charged as a consideration to continue service to a customer who has entered and is reasonably on time under an accepted payment agreement.

This statute clearly requires MP to offer a payment agreement to customers who are past due on their bills, including customers who have been disconnected. The statute further provides that the payment agreement consider a customer's financial circumstance and other circumstances. A policy mandating payment in full cannot be said to take into account these statutory considerations. The statements that ECC has highlighted suggest that MP's practices may be violating the law. MP must give a full and complete response to these allegations. In fact, the conduct that ECC alleges appears in some ways to be similar to conduct by other utilities that has led to investigations of disconnection practices in the past.<sup>4</sup>

#### THE VARIANCE IN MP'S DISCONNECTION DATA SUPPORTS ECC'S II. REQUEST FOR AN AUDIT.

ECC also identifies several instances in which MP's disconnection reporting data appears inconsistent or unreliable. First, the amount of customers reconnected within 24 hours changed

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> In the Matter of Minnesota Power's 2015 Annual Report Concerning Safety, Reliability, Service Quality, And Proposed Annual Reliability Standards, Docket No. E-015/M-15-323, MINNESOTA POWER REPLY COMMENTS AT 2 (Aug. 10, 2015)

In the Matter of Minnesota Power's 2018 Safety, Reliability and Service Quality Standards Report, Docket No. E-015/M-18-250, ECC COMMENTS, Schedule 3 (July 30, 2018).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> See, e.g., In the Matter of an Investigation into CenterPoint Energy's Implementation of the Cold Weather Rule and Reconnect Policies, Docket No. G-008/CI-04-2001 REPORT OF THE OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL (June 21, 2005), eDocket No. 2132050.

wildly for the years 2016 and 2015. ECC alleges that MP initially reported that it reconnected 11% of involuntary disconnections within 24 hours during 2016. The Company initially reported that the same figure was 29.6% during 2015. After questioning, however, the Company "corrected" these figures upwards by 460% and 247%, respectively. MP's complete explanation of these changes was that it "review . . . [its] reporting process . . . and revised the process for improved accuracy and uniformity." MP did not explain what had gone wrong.

ECC also noted that MP had failed to comply with both general and Cold Weather Rule reporting requirements for many months during 2017. MP's primary response was that these failures were the result of turnover and miscommunication.<sup>7</sup>

These discrepancies on their own are an indication that an external audit may be appropriate regardless of whether MP is in technical compliance with the law. The facts that these numbers are changing so dramatically in so little time, the fact that MP missed its reporting requirements by months, and the fact that MP appears to have admitted that there were accuracy

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> *In the Matter of Minnesota Power's 2018 Safety, Reliability and Service Quality Standards Report*, Docket No. E-015/M-18-250, ECC COMMENTS at 2, Schedule 2 (July 30, 2018).

<sup>°</sup> Id.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup> *Id.* at 12.

and uniformity problems in its recordkeeping and reporting,<sup>8</sup> suggest that additional oversight is appropriate.

Dated: August 15, 2018 Respectfully submitted,

LORI SWANSON Attorney General State of Minnesota

### s/ Ryan P. Barlow

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ATTORNEYS FOR OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL – RESIDENTIAL UTILITIES AND ANTITRUST DIVISION

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>8</sup> See, e.g., In the Matter of the Investigation and Audit of Northern States Power Company's d/b/a Xcel Energy's Service Quality Reporting, Docket No. E,G-002/CI-02-2034, FRAUDWISE REPORT (Aug. 4, 2003)



### STATE OF MINNESOTA

### OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL

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August 15, 2018

Mr. Daniel Wolf, Executive Secretary Minnesota Public Utilities Commission 121 Seventh Place East, Suite 350 St. Paul, MN 55101-2147

Re: In the Matter of Minnesota Power's 2018 Safety, Reliability and Service Quality

Standards Report

MPUC Docket No. E-015/M-18-250

Dear Mr. Wolf:

Enclosed and e-filed in the above-referenced matter please find Reply Comments of the Minnesota Office of the Attorney General – Residential Utilities and Antitrust Division.

By copy of this letter all parties have been served. An Affidavit of Service is also enclosed.

Sincerely,

s/ Ryan P. Barlow RYAN P. BARLOW Assistant Attorney General

(651) 757-1473 (Voice) (651) 296-9663 (Fax)

**Enclosure** 

#### AFFIDAVIT OF SERVICE

Re: In the Matter of Minnesota Power's 2018 Safety, Reliability and Service Quality Standards Report
MPUC Docket No. E-015/M-18-250

STATE OF MINNESOTA ) ss.
COUNTY OF RAMSEY )

I hereby state that on 15<sup>th</sup> day of August, 2018, I e-filed with eDockets *Reply Comments* of the Office of the Attorney General – Residential Utilities and Antitrust Division and served the same upon all parties listed on the attached service list by email, and/or United States Mail with postage prepaid, and deposited the same in a U.S. Post Office mail receptacle in the City of St. Paul, Minnesota.

*s/ Judy Sigal* Judy Sigal

Subscribed and sworn to before me this 15th day of August, 2018

s/ Patricia Jotblad

Notary Public

My Commission expires: January 31, 2020.

First Name	Last Name	Email	Company Name	Address	Delivery Method	View Trade Secret	Service List Name
Generic Notice	Commerce Attorneys	commerce.attorneys@ag.st ate.mn.us	Office of the Attorney General-DOC	445 Minnesota Street Suite 1800	Electronic Service	Yes	OFF_SL_18-250_M-18-250
				St. Paul, MN 55101			
Carl	Cronin	Regulatory.records@xcele nergy.com	Xcel Energy	414 Nicollet Mall FL 7  Minneapolis, MN 554011993	Electronic Service	No	OFF_SL_18-250_M-18-250
lan	Dobson	residential.utilities@ag.stat e.mn.us	Office of the Attorney General-RUD	1400 BRM Tower 445 Minnesota St St. Paul, MN 551012130	Electronic Service	Yes	OFF_SL_18-250_M-18-250
Sharon	Ferguson	sharon.ferguson@state.mn .us	Department of Commerce	85 7th Place E Ste 280 Saint Paul, MN 551012198	Electronic Service	No	OFF_SL_18-250_M-18-250
Allen	Krug	allen.krug@xcelenergy.co m	Xcel Energy	414 Nicollet Mall-7th fl Minneapolis, MN 55401	Electronic Service	No	OFF_SL_18-250_M-18-250
Douglas	Larson	dlarson@dakotaelectric.co m	Dakota Electric Association	4300 220th St W Farmington, MN 55024	Electronic Service	No	OFF_SL_18-250_M-18-250
Pam	Marshall	pam@energycents.org	Energy CENTS Coalition	823 7th St E  St. Paul,  MN  55106	Electronic Service	No	OFF_SL_18-250_M-18-250
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Susan	Romans	sromans@allete.com	Minnesota Power	30 West Superior Street Legal Dept Duulth, MN 55802	Electronic Service	No	OFF_SL_18-250_M-18-250
Jenna	Warmuth	jwarmuth@mnpower.com	Minnesota Power	30 W Superior St  Duluth, MN 55802-2093	Electronic Service	No	OFF_SL_18-250_M-18-250

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				MN 55101			
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Ron	Elwood	relwood@mnlsap.org	Mid-Minnesota Legal Aid	2324 University Ave Ste 101 Saint Paul, MN 55114	Electronic Service	No	SPL_SL_18-250_M-18-250
Sharon	Ferguson	sharon.ferguson@state.mn .us	Department of Commerce	85 7th Place E Ste 280  Saint Paul, MN 551012198	Electronic Service	No	SPL_SL_18-250_M-18-250
Allen	Krug	allen.krug@xcelenergy.co m	Xcel Energy	414 Nicollet Mall-7th fl  Minneapolis, MN 55401	Electronic Service	No	SPL_SL_18-250_M-18-250
Douglas	Larson	dlarson@dakotaelectric.co m	Dakota Electric Association	4300 220th St W Farmington, MN 55024	Electronic Service	No	SPL_SL_18-250_M-18-250
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William	Phillips	wphillips@aarp.org	AARP	30 E. 7th St Suite 1200 St. Paul, MN 55101	Electronic Service	No	SPL_SL_18-250_M-18-250

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